ARLEEN A. LEIBOWITZ

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**EDUCATION**

Ph.D., Economics, 1972, Columbia University, New York, New York

M.A., Economics, 1965, Columbia University, New York, New York

B.A., Economics, 1964, Smith College, Northampton, Massachusetts

**PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE**

2013- present Research Professor UCLA Luskin School of Public Affairs

2010- present Professor, Emeritus, UCLA Luskin School of Public Affairs

1996-2010: Professor, School of Public Affairs, UCLA

2005-2007 Chair, Department of Public Policy, UCLA School of Public Affairs

1997-2002 Chair, Department Policy Studies, UCLA School of Public Policy and Social Research

1996-2002 Consultant, RAND, Santa Monica, Health Sciences Program

1977-1996: Senior Economist, RAND, Santa Monica, California

Associate Head, Health Sciences Program, 1990-1996

1993-1996: Adjunct Professor, Department of Health Services, UCLA

1976-1977: Research Professor, Law and Economics Center

University of Miami School of Law, Miami, Florida

1975-1976: Adjunct Assistant Professor, Department of Family Medicine

University of Miami School of Medicine, Miami, Florida

1972-1975: Visiting Assistant Professor, Department of Economics

Brown University, Providence, Rhode Island

1971-1974: Research Associate, National Bureau of Economic Research, NY, NY

1965-1967: Economic Analyst, Arthur D. Little, Cambridge, Massachusetts

**UCLA FACULTY APPOINTMENTS:**

Professor, Step V July 1, 1996

Professor, Step VI July 1, 2000

Professor, Step VII July 1, 2003

Professor, Step VIII July 1, 2006

Research Professor 2013

Chair, Department of Policy Studies, July 1, 1997 – June 30, 2002

Chair, Department of Public Policy, July 1, 2005 – June 30, 2007

Professor, Emeritus, recalled to service, July 1, 2010

**AWARDS AND HONORS**

**a. Honors**

Article of the Year Award of Academy Health for 2000 for “National Probability Samples in Studies of Low-prevalence Diseases: Part I: Perspectives and Lessons from the HIV Cost and Services Utilization Study”

President’s Fellow, Columbia University, 1967-1970

Fellow of the American Association of University Women, 1970-1971

Pre-Doctoral Fellow, National Bureau of Economic Research, 1971

Listed in *Who’s Who in Economics*, 1998-

Policy Studies Department, Advisor of the Year. 2004.

**b. Board Membership**

Scientific Advisory Board, Kids Having Kids Project, 1996

Board Member, Committee on the Status of Women in the Economics Profession, 1996-97

National Board Member, 1997 National Conference on Women and HIV

Member, Editorial Board, *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, 2000-

Member, Committee on National Statistics, National Research Council, 2001- 2004

Member, Institute of Medicine Committee on HIV Screening and Access to Care, 2009 – 2011

Scientific Advisory Board, Positive Parollee Network, 2011

**PUBLICATIONS**

**a. Peer Reviewed Articles/Chapters**

# Landovitz RJ, Gildner J, Leibowitz AA, Sexually Transmitted Infection Testing of HIV-Positive Medicare and Medicaid Enrollees Falls Short of Guidelines. *Sexually Transmitted Disease.* January 2018; 45(1):8-13.

Zingmond DS, Arfer KB, Gildner JL, Leibowitz AA. The cost of comorbidities in treatment for HIV/AIDS in California. PLoS One, December 2017.

Wynn A, Rotheram-Borus MJ, Leibowitz A, Weichle T, le Roux, I, Tomlinson M. Cost and cost-effectiveness of a randomized controlled trial of perinatal home visiting among South African mothers/infants. *Health Affairs*. November 2017; 36(11):1947-1955.

Desmond KA, Rice T, Leibowitz AA. Do Medicare Beneficiaries Living with HIV/AIDS Choose Prescription Drug Plans that Minimize their Total Spending? *Inquiry*. 2017; 54 :1-10.

Holloway IW, Beougher SC, Gildner J, Pulsipher C, Montoya JA, Plant A, Leibowitz A. Facilitators and Barriers to PrEP Willingness among Young Men Who Have Sex with Men who use Social Networking Applications in California. Forthcoming, *AIDS Patient Care and STDs.* 2017; 31(12): 517 -527.

Comulada WS, Desmond KA, Gildner JL, Leibowitz AA. Transitioning from Medicaid Disability Coverage to Long Term Medicare Coverage: The Case of People Living with HIV/AIDS in California. AIDS Education and Prevention. 2017; 29(1):49-61.

Harawa N, Holloway IW, Leibowitz AA, et al. Serious Concerns Regarding a Meta-Analysis of PrEP Use and STI Acquisition. AIDS. March 13, 2017; 31(5):739-740.

Holloway I, Pulsipher C, Dougherty R, Jorge, Plant A, Leibowitz A. Gildner J. PrEP Uptake, Adherence, and Discontinuation among California YMSM Using Geosocial Networking Applications. JAIDS. January 1, 2017; 74(1): 15-20. DOI:10.1097/QAI.0

Landovitz RJ, Desmond KA, Leibowitz AA. Antiretroviral Therapy: Racial Disparities Among Publicly Insured Californians with HIV. *J. Health Care for Poor and Underserved*. February 1, 2017; 28:406-429.

## Landovitz Raphael J., Desmond Katherine A., Gildner Jennifer L., and Leibowitz Arleen A. Quality of Care for HIV/AIDS and for Primary Prevention by HIV Specialists and Nonspecialists. AIDS Patient Care and STDs. September 2016, 30(9): 395-408. doi:10.1089/apc.2016.0170.

Leibowitz AA, Garcia-Aguilar A, Farrell K. [Initial Health Assessments and HIV Screening under the Affordable Care Act](http://journals.plos.org/plosone/article?id=10.1371/journal.pone.0139361) *PLoS One*. 29 Sep 2015 | 10.1371/journal.pone.0139361

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| Bolan, R., Leibowitz, A. et al. Doxycycline Prophylaxis or Incentive Payments to Reduce Incident Syphilis among HIV- Infected Men who have Sex with Men who Continue to Engage in High Risk Sex: A Randomized, Controlled Pilot Study. *Sexually Transmitted Diseases*. 2015 Feb;42(2):98-103. doi: 10.1097/OLQ.0000000000000216.NIHMSID:635155.  Leibowitz AA, Desmond K. Identifying a Sample of HIV-Positive Beneficiaries from Medicaid Claims Data and Estimating Their Treatment Costs. *American Journal of Public Health*. March 2015;105(3):567-574.  Jones AL, Cochran SD, Leibowitz A, Wells KB, Kominski G, Mays VM. Usual Primary Care Provider Characteristics of a Patient-Centered Medical Home and Mental Health Service Use. Journal of general internal medicine. 2015. Epub 2015/06/04. doi: 10.1007/s11606-015-3417-0. PubMed PMID: 26037232. |
| Leibowitz AA, Wynn A, Byrnes K, Farrell K. HIV Tests And New Diagnoses Declined After California Budget Cuts, But Reallocating Funds Helped Reduce Impact. *Health Affairs*. March 2014.33(3). DOI:10.1377/hlthaff.2013.0965. NIHMS ID: NIHMSID #572309.  Leibowitz AA, Harawa N, Sylla M, Hallstrom CC, Kerndt PR. Condom Distribution in Jail to Prevent HIV Infection. *AIDS and Behavior.* 2013; 17:2695-2702. DOI 10.1007/s10461-012-0190-5. PubMed Central PMCID:PMC3786088. |
| Leibowitz AA, Lester R, Curtis PG, Farrell K, Fox A, Klipp LH, Wise J. Early Evidence From California on Transitions to a Reformed Health Insurance System for Persons Living With HIV/AIDS. J Acquir Immune Defic Syndr. 2013 Nov 1;64 Suppl 1:S62-7. doi: 10.1097/01.qai.0000435254.49553.24. PMID: 24126449. PubMed Central PMCID:PMC3934430.  Leibowitz AA, Desmond K. Do Only 21% of HIV-Positive Medicaid Enrollees Link to Treatment? Challenges in Interpreting Medicaid Claims Data. *Sexually Transmitted Disease*. 2013; 40(7):582. PMID 23965774, PMCID: PMC3904503. |
| Morris BJ, Bailey RC, Klausner JD, Leibowitz AA, Wamai RG, Waskett JH, Banerjee J, Halperin DT, Zoloth HA, Weiss HA, Hankins CA. Review: A critical evaluation of arguments opposing male circumcision for HIV prevention in developed countries, *AIDS Care: Psychological and Socio-medical Aspects of AIDS/HIV.* (2012); 24(12): 1565-1575. PMC22452415, PMCID:PMC3663581..  Leibowitz AA, Desmond K Infant Male Circumcision and Future Health Disparities. *Archives of Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine*. 2012; 166(10):962-963. PMID:22911377. NIHMSID:554197. |

Leibowitz AA, Desmond K. The Impact of Health Insurance Policy Changes on Californians Living with Severe Chronic Illness. *California Journal of Politics and Policy.*2011; 3(1):1-11:pii:1174 PubMed PMID:24244803, PubMed Central PMCID: PMC3828734.

Leibowitz AA, Mendes AC, Desmond K. Public Funding of HIV/AIDS Prevention, Treatment, and Support in California. *J. Acquir Immune Defic Syndr.* Sept. 2011; 58(1):e11-e16. PubMed Central PMCID: PMC3934427.

Brooks R, Kaplan RL, Lieber E, Landovitz RJ, Lee SJ, Leibowitz A. Motivators, concerns, and barriers to adoption of pre-exposure prophylaxis for HIV prevention among gay and bisexual men in HIV serodiscordant male relationships. *AIDS Care.*2011; PubMed Central PMCID:PMC3244470.

Leibowitz AA, Parker KB, Rotheram-Borus MJ. A U.S. Policy Perspective on Oral Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis for HIV. *American Journal of Public Health.* June 2011;101(6):982-985. PubMed Central PMCID:PMC3093264.

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Chernichovsky D, Leibowitz AA. Integrating Public Health and Personal Care in a Reformed U.S. Health Care System. *American Journal of Public Health.* 2010.100(2):205-211. PubMedCentral PMCID:PMC2804624.

Leibowitz A, Peterson MA. Perspectives on the U.S. Health Care System.*Rivista Italiani di Politiche Pubbliche.* 2009. 2:9-41.

Brooks RA, Etzel M, Klosinski LE, Leibowitz AA, Sawires S, Szekeres G, Weston M, Coates TJ. Male Circumcision and HIV Prevention: Looking to the Future. *AIDS Behav*. 2010 Oct.; 14(5):1203-6. diuL10.1007/s10461-009-0523-4. Epub 2009 Feb 11. PubMed PMID:19212813. PubMed Central PMCID:PMC2888947. http://www.springerlink.com/content/906012540m252505/fulltext.pdf

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Brooks, R.A., Lee, Sung-Jae, Newman, Peter A, Leibowitz, Arleen A. . Sexual Risk Behavior Has Decreased Among Men Who Have Sex With Men in Los Angeles. *AIDS Education and Prevention*, 2008; 20(3), 312-324.PMCID: PMC28`19194.

Newhouse, J.P., Brook R.H., Duan, N., Keeler, E.B., Leibowitz, A., Manning, W.G. et al. Refusal and Attrition in the RAND Health Insurance Experiment: A Response to Nyman. *J. of Health Politics, Policy and Law*, 2008 Apr;33(2):295-308; discussion 309-17. doi: 10.1215/03616878-2007-061. PubMed PMID: 18325902.

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Ghosh, A., Sood, N., Leibowitz, A. The Effect of State Cost Containment Strategies on the Insurance Status and Health Care Use of HIV Infected People. *Forum for Health Economics & Policy,* 2007. 10(2):1-21.

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Raghavan, R., Leibowitz, A.A. Medicaid and Mental Health Care for Children in the Child Welfare System. In *Child Protection: Using Research to Improve Policy and Practice*. R. Haskins, F. Wulczyn, M.B. Webb (Eds.) Brookings: Washington, DC, 2007: 120-139,

Raghavan, R., Leibowitz, A.A., Andersen, R.M., Zima, B.T., Schuster, M.A., Landsverk, J. Effects of Medicaid Managed Care Policies on Mental Health Service Use Among a National Probability Sample of Children in the Child Welfare System*. Children and Youth Services Research*. 2006;28:1482-1496.

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Raghavan R, Zima BT, Andersen RM, Leibowitz AA, Schuster MA, Landsverk J. [Psychotropic medication use in a national probability sample of children in the child welfare system.](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/15741791) J Child Adolesc Psychopharmacol. 2005 Feb;15(1):97-106. PubMed PMID: 15741791.

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Leibowitz, AA. An Economic Perspective On Work, Family and Well-being in *Work, Family, Health and Well-Being,* S. Bianchi, L.M. Casper, R.B. King, eds. Mahwah, New Jersey:Lawrence Erlbaum, 2005:187-200.

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Leibowitz, AA. Medicaid Managed Care for Children and Youth: Managing Costs or Managing Care? In R. Gordon, ed. *Changing Welfare*. Chicago, Illinois: U. of Illinois Press, 2003:119-136.

Zingmond DS, Wenger NS, Crystal S, Joyce GF, Liu H, Sambamoorthi U, Lillard LA, Leibowitz AA, Shapiro MF, Bozzette SA. Circumstances at HIV Diagnosis and Progression of Disease in Older HIV-Infected Americans: Results from a Nationally Representative Sample. *American Journal of Public Health.* 2001; 91(7):1117-20. PubMed Central PMCID:PMC1446706.

Goldman DP, Bhattacharya J, McCaffrey DF, Duan N, Leibowitz AA, Joyce G, Morton SC. The Effect of Insurance on Mortality in an HIV+ Population in Care. *Journal of the American Statistical Association*. 2001; 96(455):883-894.

London AS, Fleishman JA, Goldman D, McCaffrey DF, Bozzette SA, Shapiro MF, Leibowitz AA. Use of Unpaid and Paid Home Care Services Among People with HIV Infection. *AIDS Care.* 2001; 13(1): 99-121. PubMed PMID: 11177468.

Bozzette SA, Joyce G, McCaffrey DF, Goldman DP, Leibowitz AA, Morton SC, Rastigar A, Shapiro M.F, Timberlake D. Expenditures for the Care of HIV-Infected Patients in the Era of Highly Active Antiretroviral Therapy. *New England Journal of Medicine*. (March 15, 2001); 344(11):817-823. PubMed PMID: 11248159.

Goldman DP, Bhattacharya J, Leibowitz AA, Joyce GF, Shapiro MF, Bozzette SA. The Impact of State Policy on the Costs of HIV Infection*. Medical Care Research and Review*, (March 2001), 58(1):31-53. PubMed PMID: 11236232.

Andersen R, Bozzette SA, Shapiro MF, St.Clair S, Morton S, Crystal S, Goldman D, Wenger N. Gifford A, Leibowitz AA, Asch S, Berry S, Nakazono T, Heslin K, Cunningham W. Access of Vulnerable Groups to Antiretroviral Therapy Among Persons in Care for HIV Disease in the U.S. *Health Services Research.* (June 2000): 35(2): 389-416.

Bean DL, Leibowitz AA, Rotheram-Borus MJ, Duan N, Horwitz SM, Jordan D, Hoagwood K. False Negative Reporting and Mental Health Services Utilization: Parents’ Reports About Child and Adolescent Services. *Mental Health Services Research*. (December 2000); 2(3):239-249.

Klerman J, Leibowitz A. Job Continuity Among New Mothers. *Demography.* (May, 1999); 36:2145-156. Nominated for Kanter Award for Excellence in Work-Family Research as the best research paper published in 1999.

Joyce G, Goldman D, Leibowitz A, Carlisle D. Variation in Inpatient Resource use in the Treatment of HIV: Do the Privately Insured Receive More Care?, *Medical Care;* (March, 1999); 37(3):220-227.

Shapiro MF, Berk ML Berry SH, Emmons CA, Athey LA, Hsia DC, Leibowitz AA, Maida CA, Marcus M., Perlman JF, Schur CL, Schuster MA, Senterfitt W, Bozzette SA. National Probability Samples in Studies of Low-prevalence Diseases: Part I: Perspectives and Lessons from the HIV Cost and Services Utilization Study. *Health Services Research.*(December, 1999); 34(5):951-968. PubMed PMID: 10591267; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC1089067.

Bozzette SA, Berry SH, Duan N, Frankel MR, Leibowitz AA, Lefkowitz D, Emmons CA, Senterfitt JW, Berk ML, Morton SC, Shapiro MF. [The care of HIV-infected adults in the United States. HIV Cost and Services Utilization Study Consortium.](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/9862946) N Engl J Med. 1998 Dec 24;339(26):1897-904. PubMed PMID: 9862946.

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Goldman D, Leibowitz A, Buchanan JL. Cost Containment and Adverse Selection in Medicaid HMOs. *Journal of the American Statistical Association*. March 1998; Volume 93(441: 54-62.

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Peabody JA, Leibowitz A, Gertler P. The Effects of Structure and Process of Medical Care on Birth Outcomes in Jamaica. *Health Policy.* January 1998; 43:1-13.

Goldman D, Leibowitz A, Buchanan J, Keesey J. Redistributional Consequences of Community Rating. *Health Services Research*. April 1997; 32 (1): 71-86.

Klerman JA, Leibowitz A. Labor Supply Effects of State Maternity Leave Legislation. in *Gender and Family Issues in the Workplace*, Francine Blau and Ron Ehrenberg, Eds. NY: Russell Sage Press;1997: 65-85.

Leibowitz A, Duplessis H. *Restructuring* the Medicaid Program. in JA Hosek and R Levine, eds. *The New Fiscal Federalism and the Social Safety Net: A View from California*. Santa Monica, CA*;* RAND CF-123-RC, 1996:101-126.

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Johansen A, Leibowitz A, Waite LJ. The Importance of Child Care Characteristics to Choice of Care. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*. August 1996; 58(3):759-772. PubMed Central PMCID:PMC1349388.

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Leibowitz A, Klerman J. Explaining Changes in Married Mothers Employment Over Time. *Demography*; 1995; 32(3): 365-378.

McGlynn EA, Halfon N, Leibowitz A. Assessing the Quality of Care for Children: Prospects Under Health Reform. *Arch. Pediatrics Adolescent Med.* April 1995*;* 149:359-92.

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Klerman J, Leibowitz A. The Work-Employment Distinction Among Mothers of Very Young Children. *Journal of Human Resources.*,1994;29(2):277-303.

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Leibowitz A, Klerman JA, Waite L. Employment of New Mothers and Child Care Choice: Differences by Children's Age. *J. Human Resources.* Winter 1992; 17(1): 112-133.

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Siu A, Leibowitz A, et. al. Use of the Hospital in a Randomized Trial of Prepaid Care. *JAMA.* March 4, 1888*;*  259(9):1343-1346.

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Leibowitz A, Eisen M, Chow W. An Economic Model of Teenage Pregnancy Decisionmaking. *Demography.* February, 1986;23(1): 67-78.

Valdez R, Leibowitz A, Ware J, Duan N, Goldberg G, Keeler E, Lohr K, Manning W, Rogers W, Camp P, Sherbourne C, Brook R, Newhouse J. Health Insurance, Medical Care and Children's Health. *Pediatrics.* Jan. 1986; 77(1):124-128.

Leibowitz A, Research and Development and its Role in Policy Development. *Preventive Health Care for Children and Cost Containment*, National Governors' Association, July 1985.

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Leibowitz A, Manning W, et. al. The Effect of Cost-Sharing on the Use of Health Services for Children: Interim Results from a Randomized Controlled Trial. *Pediatrics.* May 5, 1985; 75(5):942-951.

Manning W. Leibowitz A, Goldberg G, Rogers WH, Newhouse JP. A Controlled Trial of the Effect of a Prepaid Group Practice on Utilization. *New England Journal of Medicine.* June 7, 1984; 310( 23):1505 - 1510.

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